

CHICKASHA DAIRIES ARE CRITICIZED

Official Inspector Declares Local
Dairymen Don't Comply With
Standards Prescribed by
Laws of the State

THREE OF FIVE FOUND IN BAD CONDITION

Objectionable Features Pointed Out
—New Law Will Become Ef-
fective June 23 and Will
Be Rigidly Enforced

That some of the dairies supplying Chickasha with milk and cream are, speaking generally, not up to the standard of excellence and cleanliness prescribed by law, is the statement of R. D. McManus, of the dairy department of the state board of agriculture. Mr. McManus came here for an investigation of the dairies supplying Chickasha at the request of Dr. L. E. Emanuel, county health officer.

An inspection of the dairies was made yesterday by Dr. Emanuel and Mr. McManus and their reports were to the effect that of the five stations visited, three were bad and two were in reasonably good condition as to cleanliness and compliance with the state laws.

"I found that at three of the dairies, very poor conditions existed," said Mr. McManus. "For instance, the law provides that the milk for sale must be taken as quickly as possible after milking from the barn to the milk house, screened and kept in sanitary condition. In one place, it was admitted that the straining of the milk was done in the barn or lot, that the old fashioned open top milk pail was used in milking and that the barn was in a very poor condition. I noticed several bottles of milk that had been returned from the route, and there was a sediment in the bottom of each bottle.

"At another place, an old, torn tent was being used for a milk house. It was, of course, unscreened, and in the top and sides were holes in the canvas large enough to stick one's head. Other conditions that I noticed that are in violation of the state laws, are that no attempt had been made to clip the long hair from the udder and flank of the milch cows, or to bathe the udder before milking. These are regulations laid down by the state and if complied with, will remove the presence of filth and sediment in the milk to a great degree. The sanitary milk pail must also be used in place of the old open top affair.

"I was pleased with the condition of two of the dairies. While they are not strictly up to the standard of modern dairies, they were at least clean and showed a disposition to handle their product in a sanitary manner. The barns were as clean as it was possible to get a dirt floor. The interior of the barn was whitewashed and it gave every evidence of an attempt to run the business right.

"A new law that will go into effect on June 23, is going to prove one of the best that has ever been enacted for the betterment of the dairy industry. It regulates the cleansing of milk bottles, ice cream pakers, cream or milk containers, etc., by the consumer, immediately after the container is empty. The law makes the cleansing of all such containers compulsory. They must be washed and scalded with hot water as soon as they are empty, and the owner cannot, under the law, take up an empty milk bottle, ice cream paker, etc., until it has been washed. There is a fine of \$25 to \$50 that may be imposed for failure on the part of the consumer to comply with this provision and any peace officer in the state has full authority to arrest and bring into court the offenders that they may find. One can readily see the advantage to the general health of this law.

"With the co-operation of the county health officer, the department is going to greatly improve the conditions in Chickasha. Some of the main points that will be enforced are: the taking of the test for tuberculosis of each dairy cow at least once a year; the separate room or building used for a milk house, located entirely away from the barns; the clipping of hair

GARIBALDI STIRS UP THE ROMANS



General Garibaldi, who is very popular among the Italians, is here shown as he drove about the streets of Rome, despite military restrictions, stirring up anti-Austrian sentiment and demanding that the country join the allies.

DWYER IS PRESIDENT OF BANKERS

At the annual convention of the Oklahoma Bankers' association, which closed in Tulsa Friday, T. H. Dwyer, president of the Chickasha National bank, was elected as the head of the organization for the coming year. Mr. Dwyer has long been actively identified with the work of the association, having served as vice president and member of the executive committee. The meeting of the state association was wound up Friday night with a ball, which was said to be a very brilliant event. Senator Owen was one of the speakers at the convention.

The new president announced his appointment of members of the executive committee immediately after his election. H. A. McCauley of Sapulpa was made chairman of the committee. The other members follow:

Group 1, Guy Robertson of Lawton and F. M. Courtney of Chickasha; group 2, George Nichols of Alva and Charles Martin of Woodward; group 3, M. Bonner of Oklahoma City and L. J. Gray of Guthrie; group 4, Sidney Garrett of Fort Gibson and H. A. McCauley of Sapulpa; group 5, Jake Easton of Antlers and M. R. Chilcote of Ada.

Among the eight resolutions adopted was one pledging the support of the bankers of Oklahoma to the president in the present world crisis but urging "excuses for peace rather than excuses for war."

The first resolution adopted was one expressing confidence in the new federal reserve bank system and commending Gov. Hamlin of the federal reserve board for his recent visit to Oklahoma in an effort to become better acquainted with local conditions. Confidence was expressed in the personnel of the entire federal reserve board.

WEATHER FORECAST.

For Oklahoma.

Local Temperature.

During the twenty-four hours ending at 8 a. m.

Maximum	86
Minimum	61

from the udder and flank of the milch cows; the cleansing of the barns before all milkings and the removal from the premises of the refuse and the use of the sanitary milk pail.

"Also the milk stations or creameries must comply with the law strictly. I visited two here yesterday. Both were in good condition, but they did not comply with the law in the maintenance of a separate room for the handling of dairy products.

"With the capital near Chickasha, the department will be in a position to watch closely the clean-up process among the dairies here. They must be placed in the proper condition immediately or the department will be forced to take action. Now the law governing the sale of dairy products does not apply only to large dairies, but the man living in town and selling milk from one or two cows, or the farmer selling a surplus of milk must comply with the regulations as rigidly as the large dairyman."

NO ANSWER EXPECTED FOR A WEEK

American Note to Germany Not Delivered Till Last Night—Some
Officials Expect Contemptuous Refusal

By United Press.
Berlin, May 15.—The Vossische Zeitung, a German newspaper, says high German circles are willing to submit the Lusitania incident and other matters at issue with America to arbitration.

Suggestion Not Favored.
By United Press.
Washington, May 15.—The suggestion that the carrying explosives on passenger steamers be prohibited is not favorably received here.

Secretary Bryan does not consider it as the jurisdiction of the United States would extend only to the three mile limit.

The general spirit here is one of hopefulness as to the outcome of the controversy with Germany.

By United Press.
Washington, May 15.—No answer to the last American note to Germany is expected for a week. Ambassador Gerard at Berlin cabled the state department that the note was not received in Berlin till 7 o'clock last night.

Some officials here privately express the opinion that a contemptuous refusal to grant the American demands will be Germany's answer.

Others are inclined to think that Germany will ask for arbitration, relying on the United States' doctrine, as expressed in one of Bryan's notes to Japan, that there can be "no final word between friends."

A person who is in close touch with the German embassy says Germany can prove that England has been putting passengers, preferably women and children, on vessels that were jammed with contraband, thinking that contraband goods would thus be safe.

Dr. Dernberg May Depart.

By United Press.
New York, May 15.—Dr. Dernberg, the Kaiser's official spokesman in this country, is rumored, is ready to leave the United States, but he looks himself up and declines to say anything for publication.

Think Germany Will Refuse.

By United Press.
London, May 15.—The London papers take the view that Germany will refuse to yield the American demands and that the United States will then throw its moral support to the allies.

TO HOLD COUNTY CONVENTION

The program of the county convention of Christian churches, to be held here tomorrow afternoon, is as follows: President's Address, Rev. G. Lyle Smith.

"A Model Bible School, Up to Date and Down to Business," G. F. Newell.

"The Eldership," A. J. Goff.

"What Good Things a County Organization May Effect," J. G. Mays.

"The Twentieth Century Church," General discussion.

Business.

RIOTING IN ROME IS RENEWED

Military and Police Powerless to
Quell Disturbance—Cavalry
Charge the Mob and Some
are Injured

PARLIAMENT TO OPEN NEXT WEEK

Problem is to Avert Civil Strife—
Mobs Active at Milan, Too
—"Down With the
Kaiser"

By United Press.
Paris, May 15.—High officials of France are confident that Italy will be at war with Austria before the Italian chamber of deputies meets next week. They blame German intrigue for the present riots in Rome and claim that the new cabinet will be for war, regardless of who forms it.

The high officials charge Germany with fomenting civil strife in Italy in order to keep the Italians from going to war against Austria.

By United Press.
Rome, May 15.—According to advices believed to be authoritative, the king will convene parliament for early next week. It was previously scheduled to meet Thursday.

It is understood that both neutralists and interventionists counseled this course in order to avert civil war, if possible. Serious rioting has been renewed and the military authorities and police are helpless. The crowds are hooting the names of the Kaiser and Emperor Joseph of Austria.

The interventionists today again smashed windows of the chamber of deputies. Two squadrons of cavalry charged them and some of them were injured, but they were prevented from proceeding toward the king's palace.

A German deputy's auto was besieged and the window was smashed but he escaped by speeding.

Dispatches from Milan say mobs of interventionists are active there also, crying, "Down with the Kaiser."

It is believed that Marcora will accept the invitation to form a new cabinet.

It was asserted that the population had determined that last night would not pass without such a demonstration of violence as would render the will of the people supreme. The whole city was in a state of ebullition. The shops were closed, flags were hoisted at half mast as a sign of protest against the government's action, and the theaters had been requested to suspend their performances, except the Constanzi theater, where a play was given in honor of Gabriele D'Annunzio. The poet was present and made an address of anti-Austrian character.

The entire garrison had been brought out to protect the most threatened points in the city, such as the streets where the Austrian and German embassies and consulates are situated, and the Villa Malta, the home of former Premier Giolitti. The city was divided into four military zones, and the keeping of order was entrusted to the military authorities.

A riotous crowd during the day invaded the Piazza Montecitorio in which the chambers of deputies is located and smashed windows and doors and destroyed everything it came across. The rioters were about to enter the great hall of sittings when troops intervened. A few of the demonstrators were wounded.

Members of the chamber of deputies who are followers of Signor Giolitti, made their escape from the building, some of them leaving their hats behind. A venerable Garibaldian veteran harangued the crowd, declaring that Italy must either go to war or the people would bring about a revolution.

During the day a circular was distributed asking the people to form in procession and proceed to the Villa Ada, the residence of King Victor Emmanuel, and demonstrate their loyalty to the king, but also express their favor of joining the war.

These circulars caused the forming of processions of thousands of people who with flags and shouting, enthusiastically marched toward the Villa, smashed all windows and destroyed the signs of German shops.

Baccalaureate Sermon at the College Tomorrow

The program of closing events at the O. C. W. will begin tomorrow evening when the baccalaureate sermon will be delivered by Dr. Goodrich of St. Luke's church, Oklahoma City, in the college auditorium. Most of the pastors of the city will dismiss their evening congregations and join in the service.

On Wednesday the college faculty will keep open house and the public will be welcome. The administration building will be open for inspection in all departments and a reception will be held in Nellie Sparks hall. It is hoped that the people of the city will become better acquainted with the institution and the members of the faculty.

The entire program of commencement events is as follows:

BACCALAUREATE SERMON.
May 16—8:15 p. m.
Announcements—President G. W. Austin.
Hymn—Holy, Holy, Holy—299.
Invocation—Rev. J. A. Old.
Glee Club—Now the Day Is Over.
Baccalaureate Sermon—Dr. Robert E. Goodrich, Oklahoma City.
Hymn—All Hail the Power of Jesus Name—268.
Benediction—Rev. G. Lyle Smith.

ANNUAL RECITAL.
Thursday Night, May 20.
Three Pianists: Misses Louise May, Rebecca Armstrong; Misses Ruth Woodard, Ruby John Canning, and

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"SUFF" IS A SUCCESS AS RECRUITER

Mrs. Pankhurst Makes Nightly Appeals to Immense Crowds of Men and Women in English Industrial Centers

HUNDREDS ADDED DAILY TO THE ARMY

Tells Employers to Put Women at Work on Machines in Place of the Young Men

By United Press.
Liverpool, April 24.—(By mail to New York.)—One of the most enthusiastic and most successful recruiting agents in all England is the frail little woman who with her band of militant followers only a year ago was conducting a veritable reign of terror. Almost nightly Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst addresses great crowds of men and women in one or another of the big industrial cities, and officers say that her efforts are bringing hundreds of volunteers daily into Kitchener's army.

This is the way she put it to her audience last night:

"If you are able to fight, and you are of the right age, it is clearly your duty to come to the help of your country. How terrible it will seem to you later when you think of what you have let other men do for you.

"To employers of labor I would say: If you are feeling that you cannot spare the young men because your business has to go on, it is your duty to consider seriously whether they may not be replaced by intelligent women. You must understand that before we are women, we are human beings; we have got brains, you know. In engineering work mechanism has now been brought to such perfection that the workmen in many cases had only to touch a lever or button at the right moment—well, even I could do that. It is only in women's occupations that inventions and labor-saving devices have been neglected."

Sentry Is Surprised.
By United Press.
London, April 24.—(By mail to New York.)—A zealous young officer, intent upon seeing that his men on guard over a stretch of railway were doing their work properly, crept up behind one of them on a dark night, and was astonished to find threepence shoved noiselessly into his hand by the sentry. "Mine's stout," whispered the soldier, "but the next time you come around don't make such a bloody row about it."

First to Slay Enemy.
By United Press.
Rushden, England, April 25.—(By mail to New York.)—This little Northumberland town claims the first British soldier to kill a member of the enemy in England's part of the war.

Private G. Bayes, Northumberland fusiliers, who was in the advance guard at Mons, scene of the first British-German battle, arrived from the front wounded today with the following story:

"I believe I saw the first German who came into view of the British troops. Our chaps had barricaded the side of the road. Our sergeant asked for a volunteer to sit on the barricade and keep a look-out. I volunteered. Before long I saw twenty men approaching. They were crawling along. Their uniforms proved them Germans. I let fly at the officer who had then reached a point twenty yards from me. He jumped in the air, dropped his sword and rolled over.

"I think he was Germany's first casualty against England."

Not War But Murder.
By United Press.
Kilkyth, Scotland, April 26.—(By mail to New York.)—"This is not war; it's murder all the time," is the way George McCarroll, Scotland champion middleweight wrestler, wrote his wife here about a narrow "sneak" from death at the front.

McCarroll is a lance corporal, Royal

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EXTENSIVE FIGHTING RESUMED

Battles in Progress in West—Petrograd Claims Part of Germans
Driven Back—Austrians
Suffer Heavy Losses

By United Press.
Paris, May 15.—The official announcement issued today says extensive fighting was resumed around Lane and that a desperate battle is raging about the Souchez sugar mills. Advances from Petrograd say it is claimed there that Gen. Mackensen's army has not only been halted by the Russians at San river but that some parts of it have been driven back.

The Russian right wing is falling back on prepared positions but this is believed to be part of the strategic plan of the Slavs.

The Russians also report that the Austrians have suffered losses aggregating forty thousand men in southeast Galicia.

Deny German Report.

By United Press.
London, May 15.—Officials of the Cunard line say they will have plenty of witnesses at the official board of inquiry to refute the German claim that only one torpedo was fired at the Lusitania and that the explosion of ammunition which was carried by the vessel caused it to sink.

NO REPORT ON LINER

By United Press.
New York, May 15.—No report on the Anchor line passenger steamer, Transylvania, which is believed to be in the war zone with nine hundred passengers aboard, has been received.

It is stated, however, that the liner was ordered to use her wireless apparatus sparingly on account of the presence of the enemy ships and this may account for the absence of any news concerning the steamer.

A report came to Chickasha over the wires last night that the Transylvania had been torpedoed. The report came from New York but proved to be an unfounded rumor.

ANSWER TO SUIT FILED.

By United Press.
Washington, May 15.—The government today filed a hot answer to the Riggs National bank suit, against Secretary McAdoo, Comptroller Williams and U. S. Treasurer Burke.

HOWARD CONFIRMS NEWS OF AMERICANS KILLED.

By United Press.
Washington, May 15.—A message from Admiral Howard to the navy department today confirmed the news of the killing of three Americans by Yaqui Indians at Esperanza, Mexico.

The message said five hundred Yaquis went on the warpath May 11 but it did not say anything about the reported massacre of fifty Americans.

RIDDLE IS VICTOR IN CONTEST

The oration "King Alcohol," delivered by Royal Riddle, won first place and incidentally a perfectly good ten dollar bill in the high school oratorical contest last night, with "War and Peace," by Miss Clarice Tatman taking second honors and a purse of \$7.50.

Much interest was manifested in the contest and a crowd that comfortably filled the lower floor of the high school auditorium, assembled to hear the "silver tongues." All subjects were handled well and the delivery of the contestants showed that much time and thought had been expended on their preparation.

"The Immigrant," by Miss Hazel Bennett and "The Unfolding Life," by Norman Duncan tied for third place, both being but two thirds of a point behind the winner of the second prize. The judges were Miss Garrison, O. C. W.; Rev. McCoy of the Congregational church and G. E. Meador, principal of the West school.

The scores awarded by the judges were as follows: Royal Riddle, 95.23; Miss Clarice Tatman, 84.23; Miss Hazel Bennett, 84; Norman Duncan, 84.

PORTUGAL UPRISING

By United Press.
Madrid, May 15.—Fugitives arriving at Badajoz, according to advices received here, report that a revolution is under way in Lisbon, Oporto, Coimbra and other cities in Portugal.

It is reported that civilians and troops have clashed at several points. Dr. Alfredo Coasta, a prominent Portuguese leader, is reported to have been killed in rioting in Lisbon. Mobs are fighting troops in the streets of the capital.

Telegraph and telephone wires reaching Portuguese points are not working and it is therefore difficult to get any authentic news concerning what is going on.

MAKING PRZEMYSL RUSSIAN



Posting a Russian notice in Przemyśl to the effect that the town no longer belongs to Austria.